2021

(July)

ENGLISH

(Honours)

(Literary Criticism)

Marks: 75

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Answer any three of the following questions:

5×3=15

- (a) What does Wordsworth say about the distinction between the language of prose and poetry?
- (b) How does Aristotle define tragedy?
- (c) Why does Arnold feel that 'Byron's poetry had so little endurance in it and Goethe's so much'?

- (d) Highlight at least two arguments in favour of the ancients as postulated in Dryden's 'Essay'.
- (e) What, according to Eliot, is historical sense?
- **2.** Answer any *three* of the following questions :

 $15 \times 3 = 45$

- (a) "'Ancients were more hearty' in their love scene but Moderns are more talkative."In the light of the above statement, comment on Dryden's views on drama.
- (b) Give a critical commentary on the components of tragedy as described in Aristotle's *Poetics*.
- (c) What does Wordsworth have to say about subject matters of poetry in the Lyrical Ballads?
- (d) How does Eliot establish the link between tradition and individuality? Write a detailed answer.

- What, according to Arnold, is the function of criticism 'at the present time'?
- 3. Define any four of the following terms with $2 \times 4 = 8$ examples:

Simile; fable; allegory; euphemism; oxymoron; epigraph; hyperbole; elegy.

- 4. Scan any one of the following verses and indicate the metrical scheme with variations, if any:
 - My Mistress' eyes are nothing like the sun; Coral is far more red than her lips' red; If snow be white, why then her breasts

If hairs be wires, black wires grow on her head.

I have seen roses damasked, red and white, But no such roses see I in her cheeks; And in some perfumes is there more delight Than in the breath that from my

mistress reeks.

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I love to hear her speak, yet well I know That music hath a far more pleasing sound; I grant I never saw a goddess go; My Mistress, when she walks, treads on the ground.

And yet, by heaven, I think my love as rare As any she belied with false compare.

For the moon never beams, without bringing me dreams Of the beautiful Annabel Lee: And the stars never rise, but I feel the bright eyes Of the beautiful Annabel Lee; And so, all the night-tide, I lie down by the side Of my darling-my darling-my life and my bride, In her sepulchre there by the sea-In her tomb by the sounding sea.